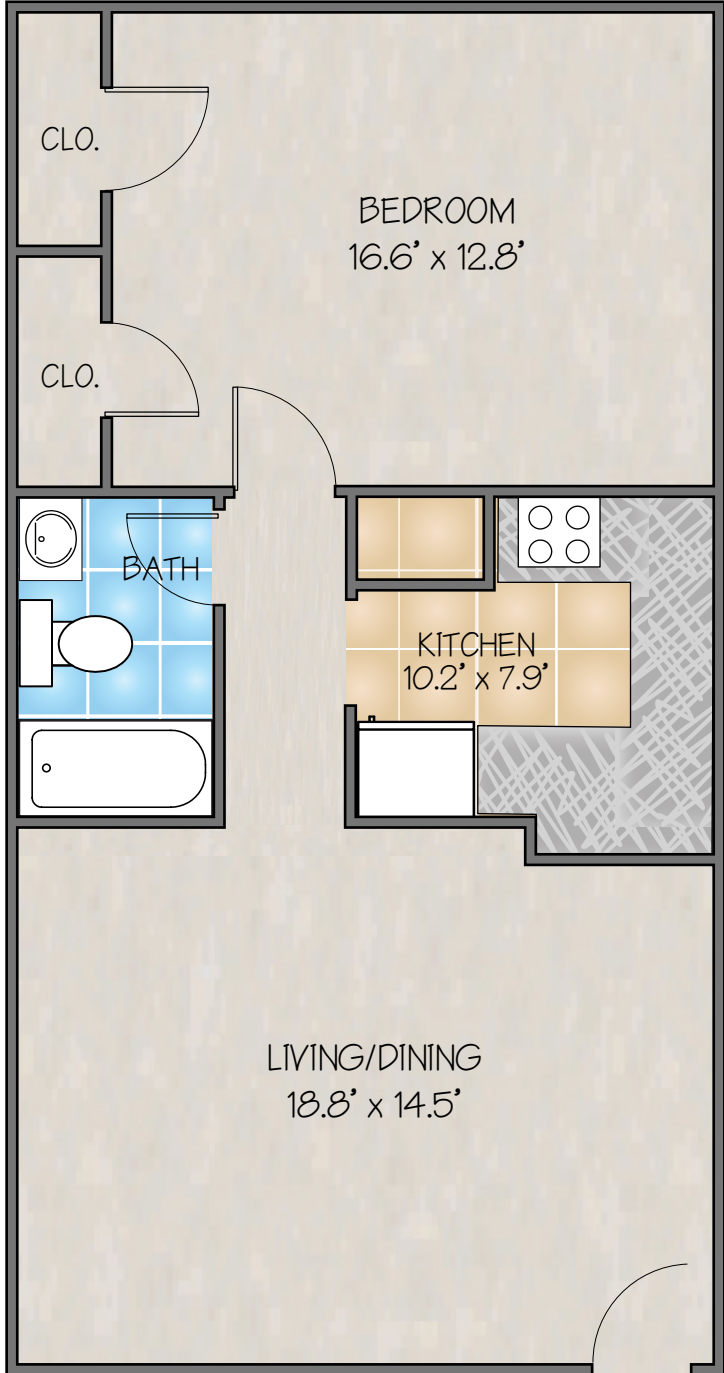




1 BDRM / 1 BATH
679 Sq. Ft.